



# Mission

• Exchange between countries works and must continue  
 • There's a lot to win by training of guardians and management to safeguard the best interest of the child

European Network of Guardianship Institutions

European policy - national policy

Professional  
 • Independent  
 • Educated  
 • Supervised  
 • Monitored  
 • State of the art

Return to native country  
 • follow-up  
 • right of the child  
 • best interest  
 • commitment  
 • investment



• Experienced Professionals  
 • Impartiality for each  
 • Accountability for legal representation

Trafficking  
 Age exploitation

Responsible  
 Accountable

ENGI III

Guardian at the border  
 Protected shelters  
 Collaboration Care and Justice

- Professionalism  
 - Cooperation (Dublin)

Best interest of the child

Prevention  
 • Training of guardians & social workers

UN guidelines for care

ENGI I



Prevention:  
 • Education is so important

Actionplan  
 • Prevention  
 • Return  
 • Trafficking  
 • Age assessment  
 • Interest of the child

Good practises  
 Cooperation and exchanges

- Good care isn't a pull factor  
 - Strong will to learn from each other

Under 15 years RIF or children home visits



ENGI III  
 • training  
 • projects

European Cooperation

Trafficking

Key Message  
 • Exchange works, and accountability  
 • Mutual learning  
 • Action is as well as the case  
 • No one is perfect

**NIDROS**

**jeugdbescherming voor vluchtelingen**

- Experienced Professionals
  - Responsibility for care
  - Responsibility for legal representation

# Professional

- Independent
- Educated
- Supervised
- Monitored
- State of the art

Responsible  
Accountable

Mandates

=

parental power

vision





corbis.





- Good
- Strong

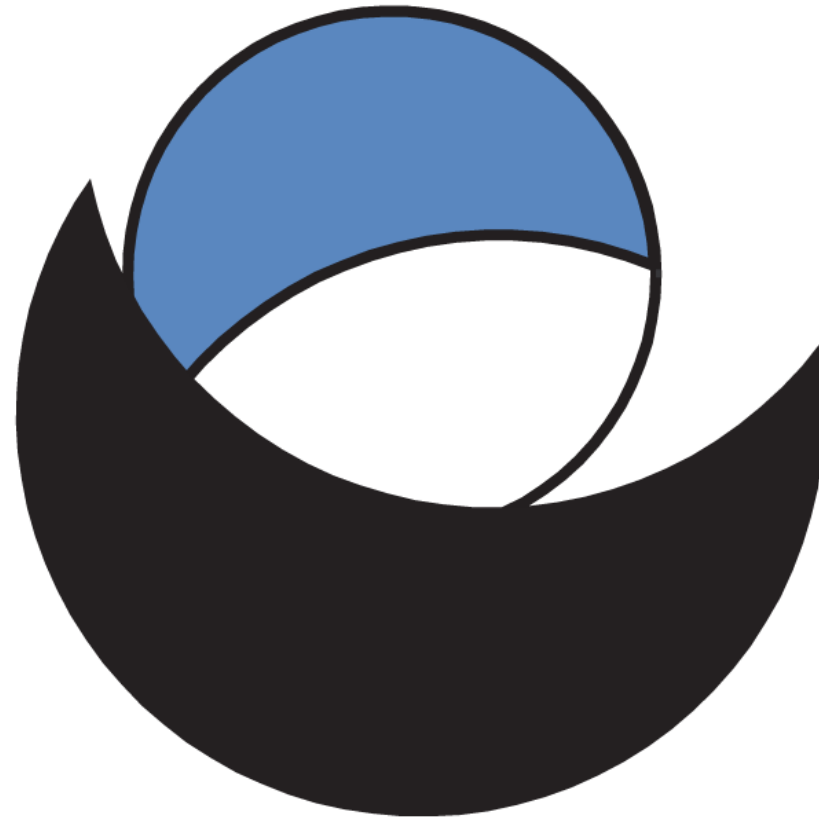
under 15 years RLF or children home units

2000 University of Leiden research 18+

2009-2015 University Groningen Ama-monitor

Research prof. IJzendoorn





ENGI

[ENGI.EU](http://ENGI.EU)





chances and risks

**Small Living Group**

**Foster Parents**

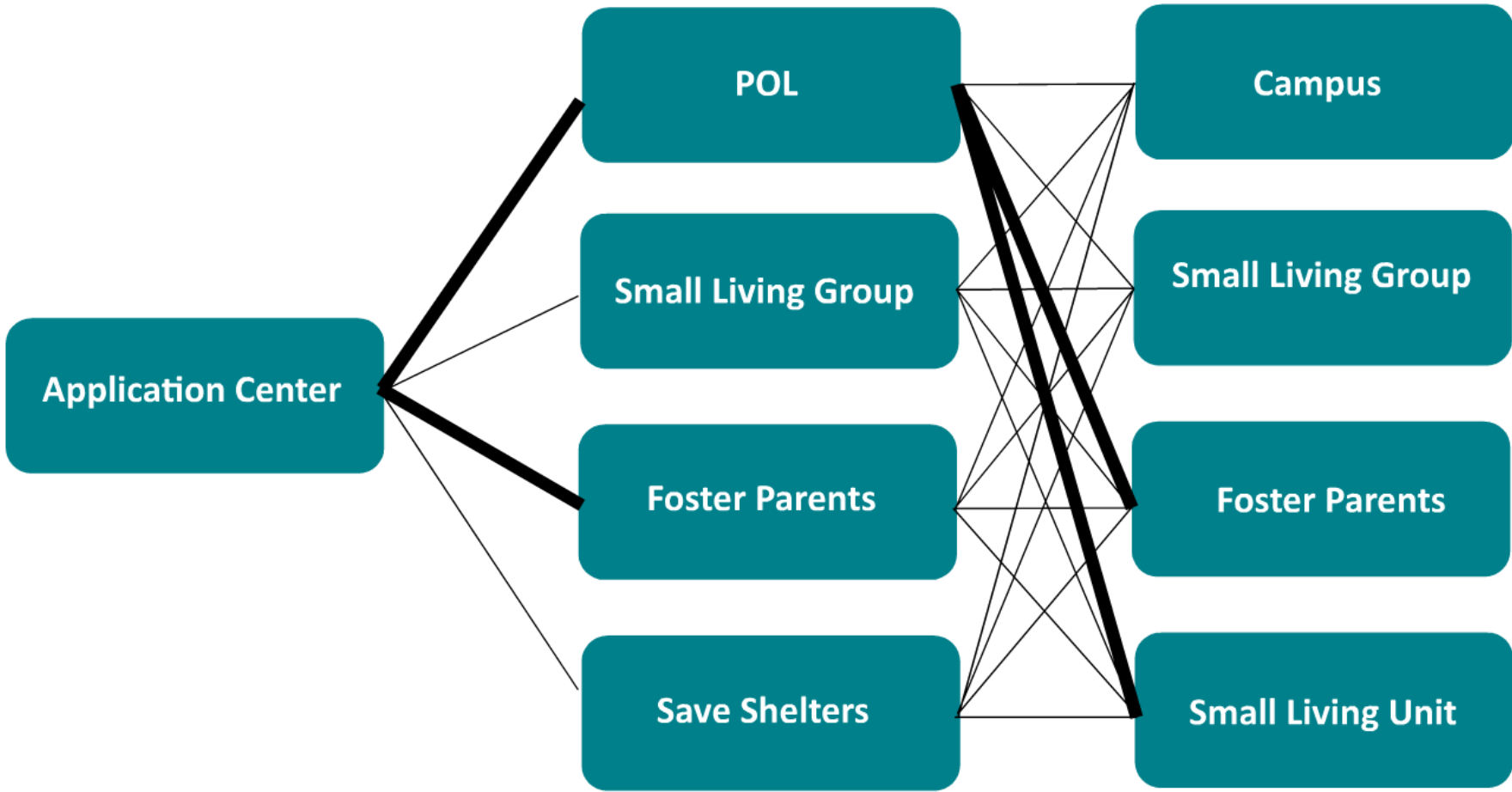
**Small Living Unit**

Role guardian

- case manager
- supervisor (intervene)
- guidance / social work
- juridical procedure

**NIDROS**

**jeugdbescherming voor vluchtelingen**



# Application Center

- applying for asylum
- guardian meets child
- guardian arranges appointment as guardian and acts directly as being guardian
- decides where the child will be send to
- involved in age assessment
- handling of guardianship procedure max. 3 months

	<b>Total number of guardianship</b>	<b>Incoming</b>
31-12-2014	2.670	1.418
31-12-2013	1.869	655
31-12-2012	1.994	499
31-12-2011	2.375	810
31-12-2010	2.624	995
31-12-2009	2.641	1.418
31-12-2008	2.030	648
31-12-2007	2.157	408
31-12-2006	2.563	
31-12-2005	3.943	
31-12-2004	4.625	
31-12-2003	7.028	
31-12-2002	10.528	
31-12-2001	12.637	5.000
31-12-2000	11.947	
31-12-1999	9.135	
31-12-1998	6.778	
31-12-1997	4.897	

<b>Nationalities</b>												
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2002</b>
Somalie	690	612	690	870	940	440	405	462	621	817	1.007	1.275
Afghanistan	339	502	670	608	490	189	162	186	308	356	413	545
Angola	142	183	240	296	375	563	646	990	2.019	2.607	3.061	3.759
Congo / Zaire	134	109	109	126	143	163	210	268	410	486	531	636
Guinee	84	95	100	126	117	108	122	186	399	547	652	974
Irak	68	14	26	112	152	185	124	0	0	0	0	0
China	-	63	75	83	100	144	216	431	1.078	1.221	1.237	1.732



<b>Age (in %)</b>												
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2002</b>
Total	2.231	2.330	2.704	3.008	3.076	2.415	2.557	2.884	4.119	5.471	7.497	11.132
<12 years	25%	24%	22%	21%	20%	24%	26%	26%	33%	28%	18%	15%
12-16 years	31%	29%	27%	27%	27%	30%	31%	30%	28%	27%	26%	24%
16-18 years	44%	47%	51%	52%	53%	46%	43%	44%	39%	45%	56%	61%

## Accomodation

(per 31-12, in %)	<b>2013</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2009</b>
Center	13%	12%	22%	27%	13%
Continued care					
Family placement / network foster care	47%	43%	35%	30%	32%
Housing project	12%	16%	15%	14%	14%
Independent	2%	2%	3%	4%	7%
Divers	26%	28%	25%	25%	34%

# Trafficking

Guardian at the border (u!jqr  
Protected shelters  
Collaboration Care and Justice



**NIDROS**

**jeugdbescherming voor vluchtelingen**



## CIVIL LAW

### Article 253q

Deals with the appointment of a temporary guardian. For example if parents are minors or (temporary) mentally disturbed.



## CIVIL LAW

### Article 253r

Temporary provision in guardianship because of authority/power vacuum

The stated in article 253q of this book is of corresponding applicability if:

- a.) one or both parents is/are, maybe / maybe not temporary, incapable to excess parental authority; or
- b.) the existence or the residence of one or both parents is unknown.



Mission